

Kindergarten Scope and Sequence

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		Foundations			Language Comprehension				
		Phonemic Awareness	Phonics / Morphology	High-Frequency Words	Fluency	Comprehension	Grammar and Syntax	Writing	
Unit 1 Our Place in the World: My World	1	Words in a Sentence	Alphabet Lesson: a		Letter Sound Fluency	The Backpack Mix-Up <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Identify Characters in a Story	Sorting and Categorizing Words	
	2		Alphabet Lesson: b			Plot: Identify Story Events		Handwriting: Aa and Bb	
	3	Counting Syllables	Alphabet Lesson: c			A Day at School <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Identify What the Text Is About	Sorting and Categorizing Words	
	4		Alphabet Lesson: d				Key Details: Ask and Answer Questions About the Text	Handwriting: Cc and Dd	
	5	Assess, Write, Apply							The Writing Process: Introduction to WRITE
	6	Blending Syllables	Alphabet Lesson: e		Letter Sound Fluency	The Block Tower <i>Fiction</i>	Theme: Identify What Happened in the Story	Sorting and Categorizing Words	
	7	Segmenting Syllables	Alphabet Lesson: f				Inferences: Answer "Who?" Questions		Handwriting: Ee and Ff
	8	Deleting Syllables	Alphabet Lesson: g			Working as a Team <i>Nonfiction</i>	Author's Purpose: Identify What the Author Is Telling Us	Sorting and Categorizing Words	
	9	Adding Syllables	Alphabet Lesson: h				Text Structure: Identify How Two People or Things Are Connected		Handwriting: Gg and Hh
	10	Assess, Write, Apply							The Writing Process: Wonder and Plan
	11	Identifying Rhymes	Alphabet Lesson: i		Letter Sound Fluency	The Stuck Kitten <i>Fiction</i>	Point of View: Recognize Storybooks	Vocabulary Opposites	
	12		Alphabet Lesson: j				Mood and Tone: Ask About Unknown Words		Handwriting: Ii and Jj
	13	Matching Rhymes	Alphabet Lesson: k			Helpers All Around <i>Nonfiction</i>	Compare Across Texts: Compare Two Covers or Title Pages	Vocabulary Opposites	
	14		Alphabet Lesson: l				Text Features: Identify Front Cover, Back Cover, and Title Page		Handwriting: Kk and Ll
	15	Assess, Write, Apply							The Writing Process: Rough Draft

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Unit 2 Sky and Space: Weather Watchers	16	Discriminating Rhymes	Alphabet Lesson: <i>m</i>		Letter Sound Fluency	Leo Brings the Sunshine <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Identify the Main Character	Vocabulary Opposites	
	17		Alphabet Lesson: <i>n</i>				Theme: Recognize Character Feelings and Reactions		Handwriting: <i>Mm</i> and <i>Nn</i>
	18	Producing Rhymes	Alphabet Lesson: <i>o</i>			What Is the Weather Today? <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Ask and Answer "Who" and "What" Questions About the Text	Vocabulary Opposites	
	19		Alphabet Lesson: <i>p</i>				Author's Purpose: Understand That Authors Explain or Describe Ideas		Handwriting: <i>Oo</i> and <i>Pp</i>
	20	Assess, Write, Apply							The Writing Process: Improve It
	21	Blending Onset-Rime	Alphabet Lesson: <i>q</i>		Letter Sound Fluency	Rosa's Cloud Painting <i>Fiction</i>	Plot: Identify Beginning, Middle, and End	Capitalizing Our Names	
	22		Alphabet Lesson: <i>r</i>				Mood and Tone: Use Pictures to Understand Unknown Words		Handwriting: <i>Qq</i> and <i>Rr</i>
	23	Segmenting Onset-Rime	Alphabet Lesson: <i>s</i>			Reading the Clouds <i>Nonfiction</i>	Text Features: Identify the Title and Predict the Topic	Capitalizing Our Names	
	24		Alphabet Lesson: <i>t</i>				Key Details: Use Pictures to Find Key Details		Handwriting: <i>Ss</i> and <i>Tt</i>
	25	Assess, Write, Apply							The Writing Process: Tidy it Up
	26	Isolating Initial Sounds	Alphabet Lesson: <i>u</i>		Letter Sound Fluency	Maya's Year in Pictures <i>Fiction</i>	Inferences: Answer "What?" Questions About Events	Vocabulary Connections	
	27		Alphabet Lesson: <i>v</i>				Text Structure: Describe How Two Events Are Connected		Handwriting: <i>Uu</i> and <i>Vv</i>
	28		Alphabet Lesson: <i>w</i>			A Year of Seasons <i>Nonfiction</i>	Compare Across Texts: Compare Pictures in Two Texts on the Same Topic	Vocabulary Connections	
	29		Alphabet Lesson: <i>x</i>				Point of View: Recognize Poems and Rhymes		Handwriting: <i>Ww</i> and <i>Xx</i>
	30	Assess, Write, Apply							The Writing Process: Express and Share

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Unit 3 Amazing Animals: How Animals Live	31	Isolating Initial Sounds	Alphabet Lesson: y		Letter Sound Fluency	Where is Duckling? <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Identify Characters as People or Animals	Vocabulary Connections	
	32		Alphabet Lesson: z				Theme: Identify a Simple Problem in the Story		Handwriting: Yy and Zz
	33		Letter Group 1: Vowel a			Animal Babies and Their Parents <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Identify a Key Detail Using Pictures	Vocabulary Connections	
	34		Letter Group 1: Consonant m				Compare Across Texts: Compare Simple Facts From Two Texts		Pictures Tell Stories
	35	Assess, Write, Apply							Informative (Plan and Draft)
	36	Isolating Final Sounds	The Slide		Letter Sound Fluency	The Cozy Den <i>Fiction</i>	Plot: Sequence Events Using Pictures	Common Nouns	
	37		Letter Group 1: Consonant s				Mood and Tone: Learn Feeling Words Using Pictures		Pictures Tell Stories
	38		Letter Group 1: Consonant t			Animal Homes <i>Nonfiction</i>	Text Features: Identify the Author and Illustrator	Common Nouns	
	39		Letter Group 1: Consonant p				Text Structure: Describe How Ideas in a Text Fit Together		Pictures Tell Stories
	40	Assess, Write, Apply							Informative (Revise and Edit)
	41	Isolating Final Sounds	Building Words		Letter Sound Fluency	Starfish Wants to Dance <i>Fiction</i>	Point of View: Compare Storybooks and Poems	Common Nouns	
	42		Building Words				Inferences: Answer "Where?" Questions to Identify Setting		Pictures Tell Stories
	43		Letter Group 2: Vowel i			What Lives in a Tide Pool? <i>Nonfiction</i>	Key Details: Use Words to Find Key Details	Common Nouns	
	44		Letter Group 2: Consonant f				Author's Purpose: Ask Questions to Understand the Author's Idea		Informative
	45	Assess, Write, Apply							Informative (Publish)

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Unit 4 Once Upon a Story: Story Adventures	46	Isolating Medial Sounds	Letter Group 2: Consonant <i>n</i>	the	Word Level Fluency	Three Wishes for Willa <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Identify What Characters Do	Plural Nouns	
	47		Nasal -AM and -AN				Theme: Identify the Solution to the Problem		Narrative
	48		Letter Group 2: Consonant <i>g</i>	and	Word Level Fluency	The Magic of Threes <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Identify a Key Detail Using Words	Plural Nouns	
	49		Letter Group 2: Consonant <i>b</i>				Author's Purpose: Identify One Reason the Author Gives		Narrative
	50	Assess, Write, Apply							Opinion (Plan and Draft)
	51	Isolating Medial Sounds	Letter Group 3: Vowel <i>o</i>	a	Word Level Fluency	The Little Red Hen <i>Fiction</i>	Plot: Retell the Beginning of the Story	Verbs	
	52		Letter Group 3: Consonant <i>r</i>				Mood and Tone: Learn Action Words Using Illustrations		Opinion
	53		Letter Group 3: Consonant <i>h</i>	to	Word Level Fluency	Animals in Stories <i>Nonfiction</i>	Key Details: Ask About Unknown Words	Verbs	
	54		Letter Group 3: Consonant <i>v</i>				Text Structure: Use Pictures to Notice Connections Between Ideas		Informative
	55	Assess, Write, Apply							Opinion (Revise and Edit)
Unit 5 The Big Book of Stories	56	Isolating Medial Sounds	Letter Group 3: Consonant <i>j</i>	I	Word Level Fluency	The Lion and the Mouse <i>Fiction</i>	Inferences: Identify Characters Using Questions	Verbs	
	57		Letter Group 4: Vowel <i>e</i>				Point of View: Identify the Author		Narrative
	58		Letter Group 4: Consonant <i>w</i>	you	Word Level Fluency	Friends Who Help in Stories <i>Nonfiction</i>	Compare Across Texts: Compare How Information Is Shown (Photos vs. Drawings)	Verbs	
	59		Letter Group 4: Consonant <i>d</i>				Text Features: Explain the Roles of the Author and Illustrator		Opinion
	60	Assess, Write, Apply							Opinion (Publish)

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Unit 5 A World of Wonders: Mysteries in Nature	61	Blending Two Phonemes	Letter Group 4: Consonant /	of	Word Level Fluency	The Glowing Pearl <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Describe Characters' Appearance	Shades of Meaning	
	62						Mood and Tone: Notice Words That Show Feelings or Actions		Narrative
	63		Letter Group 5: Vowel u	he	Word Level Fluency	Secrets of the Natural World <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Use Pictures and Words to Understand the Topic	Shades of Meaning	
	64						Key Details: Identify Who the Text Is About		Informative
	65	Assess, Write, Apply							Informative (Plan and Draft)
	66	Segmenting Two Phonemes	Letter Group 5: Consonant x	is	Word Level Fluency	The Owl and the Golden Box <i>Fiction</i>	Plot: Retell the Middle of the Story	Shades of Meaning	
	67						Theme: Understand Cause and Effect (Why Something Happened)		Narrative
	68		Letter Group 5: Consonant c	was	Word Level Fluency	Finding Hidden Treasures <i>Nonfiction</i>	Compare Across Texts: Compare Procedures or How-To Steps	Shades of Meaning	
	69						Author's Purpose: Use Pictures to Identify the Author's Reason		Narrative
	70	Assess, Write, Apply							Informative (Revise and Edit)
Unit 6 The Great Outdoors	71	Blending Three Phonemes	Spelling with C and K	for	Word Level Fluency	The Mountain Mystery <i>Fiction</i>	Inferences: Identify Setting Using Questions	Sentence Formation	
	72						Point of View: Identify the Illustrator		Narrative
	73		Digraphs: Voiced th	his	Word Level Fluency	Nature's Tricky Colors <i>Nonfiction</i>	Text Features: Match Pictures to Parts of the Text	Sentence Formation	
	74		Digraphs: Voiced th				Text Structure: Ask "What Happened Next?" to Understand Event Order		Opinion
	75	Assess, Write, Apply							Informative (Publish)

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Unit 6 The Human Machine: Healthy Me	76	Blending Three Phonemes	Digraphs: Voiceless <i>th</i>	all	Word Level Fluency	The Heart Race <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Identify Simple Feelings	Sentence Formation		
	77		Digraphs: Voiceless <i>th</i>				Inferences: Identify Major Events Using Questions		Narrative	
	78		Digraphs: <i>ch</i>	they		What Is Inside You? <i>Nonfiction</i>	Text Features: Describe What a Picture Shows in a Nonfiction Text	Sentence Formation		
	79		Digraphs: <i>ch</i>				Key Details: Identify One Key Detail With Support		Informative	
	80	Assess, Write, Apply							Narrative (Plan and Draft)	
	81	Segmenting Three Phonemes	Digraphs: <i>sh</i>	my	Word Level Fluency	Pepper the Puppy Needs Breakfast <i>Fiction</i>	Theme: Recognize a Simple Lesson in Familiar Tales	Sentence Formation		
	82		Digraphs: <i>sh</i>				Mood and Tone: Ask Questions About Feeling or Action Words		Narrative	
	83		Digraphs: <i>wh</i>	so		Food is Fuel <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Retell One Key Detail With Support	Sentence Formation		
	84		Digraphs: <i>wh</i>				Author's Purpose: Identify Two Simple Reasons With Support		Opinion	
	85	Assess, Write, Apply							Narrative (Revise and Edit)	
	86	Segmenting Three Phonemes	<i>L</i> -Blends: <i>bl</i> and <i>cl</i>	be	Word Level Fluency	Helmet Day at the Park <i>Fiction</i>	Plot: Retell the End of the Story	Capitalizing Sentences		
	87		<i>L</i> -Blends: <i>fl</i> and <i>gl</i>				Compare Across Texts: Compare Characters From Two Familiar Stories		Narrative	
	88		<i>L</i> -Blends: <i>pl</i> and <i>sl</i>	she		Keeping Your Body Safe <i>Nonfiction</i>	Point of View: Name Both the Author and Illustrator	Capitalizing Sentences		
	89		<i>R</i> -Blends: <i>br</i> and <i>cr</i>				Text Structure: Ask "Why?" to Notice Cause-and-Effect		Informative	
	90	Assess, Write, Apply							Narrative (Publish)	

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Unit 7 Inventors and Innovations: Homes and Simple Machines	91	Blending Four Phonemes	R-Blends: <i>dr</i> and <i>fr</i>	are	Word Level Fluency	The Little Boat That Could <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Connect Feelings to Actions		Capitalizing Sentences	
	92						Plot: Identify a Major Event		Narrative	
	93		R-Blends: <i>gr</i> and <i>pr</i>	one		How Do People Get Around? <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Retell Two Key Details With Support		Capitalizing Sentences	
	94						Author's Purpose: Match a Reason to the Author's Point		Informative	
	95	Assess, Write, Apply								Informative (Plan and Draft)
	96	Blending Four Phonemes	S-Blends: <i>sl</i> and <i>sm</i>	said	Word Level Fluency	Grandpa's Toolbox <i>Fiction</i>	Inferences: Retell a Familiar Story in Order		Punctuation: Periods	
	97						Theme: Match a Key Detail to the Lesson		Narrative	
	98		S-Blends: <i>sn</i> and <i>sp</i>	what		Tools Help Us Work <i>Nonfiction</i>	Key Details: Identify Two Key Details With Support		Punctuation: Periods	
	99						Text Structure: Describe How Information in Two Pictures Goes Together		Informative	
	100	Assess, Write, Apply								Informative (Revise and Edit)
Unit 8 Inventors and Innovations: Simple Machines	101	Segmenting Four Phonemes	Another Sound of S: <i>/z/</i>	we	Word Level Fluency	Maya's Colorful Room <i>Fiction</i>	Mood and Tone: Connect Word Meaning to Pictures		Punctuation: Periods	
	102						Compare Across Texts: Compare Adventures or Experiences in Two Stories		Narrative	
	103		Double S, F, and Z	me		Designing Spaces We Love <i>Nonfiction</i>	Point of View: Connect Author and Illustrator to the Story		Punctuation: Periods	
	104						Text Features: Use Pictures to Understand Story Events		Opinion	
	105	Assess, Write, Apply								Informative (Publish)

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Unit 8 Earth and Life: Growing and Living with the Land	106	Segmenting Four Phonemes	Double L: -ill	have	Word Level Fluency	Bella's Garden Journey <i>Fiction</i>	Theme: Compare Lessons From Two Simple Stories	Question Words		
	107		Double L: -ull				Mood and Tone: Use Words and Pictures to Describe How a Story Feels		Narrative	
	108		Double L: -all	do		From Seed to Plant <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Identify the Topic of a Page or Section	Question Words		
	109		Double L: -oll				Text Structure: Describe How a Detail Supports an Idea		Informative	
	110	Assess, Write, Apply							Narrative (Wonder and Plan)	
	111	Blending Four Phonemes	-NG Glued Sounds: -ong	like	Word Level Fluency	Sam and the Busy Garden <i>Fiction</i>	Inferences: Use Pictures to Answer Questions	Question Words		
	112		-NG Glued Sounds: -ung				Character Analysis: Compare Two Characters		Narrative	
	113		-NG Glued Sounds: -ang	out		Helpers in the Garden <i>Nonfiction</i>	Key Details: Use Pictures and Words to Understand Details	Question Words		
	114		-NG Glued Sounds: -ing				Author's Purpose: Ask WHY Questions About the Author's Message		Opinion	
	115	Assess, Write, Apply							Narrative (Revise and Edit)	
Unit 9 Farm and Garden	116	Blending Four Phonemes	-NK Glued Sounds: -onk	her	Word Level Fluency	Freddie Frog and the Farm Pond <i>Fiction</i>	Plot: Identify the Problem and Solution	Punctuation: Question Marks		
	117		-NK Glued Sounds: -unk				Text Features: Describe How Illustrations Relate to Parts of a Story		Narrative	
	118		-NK Glued Sounds: -ank	your		Where Does Food Come From? <i>Nonfiction</i>	Compare Across Texts: Compare Settings Using Pictures	Punctuation: Question Marks		
	119		-NK Glued Sounds: -ink				Point of View: Identify Who Tells the Story		Informative	
	120	Assess, Write, Apply							Narrative (Publish)	

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Unit 9 Traveling Through Time: Life Long Ago	121	Segmenting Four Phonemes	Phonetic Skill 1: Vowel a	no	Sentence Level Fluency	Mei and the Runaway Cart <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Connect Characters to Story Events	Capitalizing /	
	122		Phonetic Skill 1: Vowel i				Plot: Retell the Story in Order (Beginning–Middle–End)		Narrative
	123		Phonetic Skill 1: Vowel o	there	Sentence Level Fluency	Brave People from Long Ago <i>Nonfiction</i>	Author's Purpose: Retell the Author's Point and One Reason	Capitalizing /	
	124		Phonetic Skill 1: Vowel e				Key Details: Distinguish Important vs. Extra Information		Informative
	125	Assess, Write, Apply							Opinion (Wonder and Plan)
	126	Segmenting Four Phonemes	Phonetic Skill 1: Vowel u	day	Sentence Level Fluency	A Home in the Sand <i>Fiction</i>	Theme: Retell a Story Including the Lesson	Punctuation: Exclamations	
	127		Phonetic Skill 1: Digraph Endings				Inferences: Answer Questions About Characters' Feelings		Narrative
	128		Spelling with -CK	it's	Sentence Level Fluency	Animal Homes and Families <i>Nonfiction</i>	Text Features: Use Pictures and Words Together to Understand Information	Punctuation: Exclamations	
	129		Phonetic Skill 2: Vowel a				Text Structure: Describe Connections Within a Familiar Topic		Opinion
	130	Assess, Write, Apply							Opinion (Revise and Edit)
Unit 10 Traveling Through Time: Life Long Ago	131	Blending Four Phonemes	Phonetic Skill 2: Vowel i	see	Sentence Level Fluency	A Day at the Castle <i>Fiction</i>	Mood and Tone: Use New Words to Describe Characters and Events	Multiple Meanings	
	132		Phonetic Skill 2: Vowel o				Point of View: Listen for Voice in Poems and Stories		Narrative
	133		Phonetic Skill 2: Vowel e	little	Sentence Level Fluency	How Children Lived Long Ago <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Answer WHY Questions With Teacher Guidance	Multiple Meanings	
	134		Phonetic Skill 2: Vowel u				Compare Across Texts: Compare How Two Stories Make You Feel		Opinion
	135	Assess, Write, Apply							Opinion (Publish)

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Q Unit 10 Mysteries and Detectives: Case Closed	136	Deleting Final Phonemes	Phonetic Skill 3	from	Sentence Level Fluency	The Mystery at the Museum <i>Fiction</i>	Character Analysis: Retell a Story Using the Main Character and Actions	Multiple Meanings		
	137		Phonetic Skill 3				Plot: Independently Retell the Story Using Pictures		Narrative	
	138		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel a	now		Finding Clues Everywhere <i>Nonfiction</i>	Text Features: Independently Use Book Parts and Pictures to Understand Text	Multiple Meanings		
	139		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel a				Author's Purpose: Identify the Author's Point and a Reason Independently		Informative	
	140	Assess, Write, Apply							Poetry: Acrostic Poems	
Q	141	Adding Final Phonemes	Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel i	I'm	Sentence Level Fluency	Rocky the Detective Raccoon <i>Fiction</i>	Inferences: Ask and Answer Questions Independently Using Pictures	Sentence Expansion		
	142		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel i				Theme: Identify the Lesson Independently		Narrative	
	143		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel o	were		Guessing Games: How to Figure Out Who's There <i>Nonfiction</i>	Main Idea: Identify the Topic Independently Using Pictures	Sentence Expansion		
	144		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel o				Key Details: Identify Key Details Independently Using Pictures		Opinion	
	145	Assess, Write, Apply							Poetry: Repetitive Line Poems	
Q	146	Substituting Final Phonemes	Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel e	too	Sentence Level Fluency	The Riddle Game <i>Fiction</i>	Point of View: Identify the Text Type Independently	Sentence Expansion		
	147		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel e				Mood and Tone: Use Pictures and Words Independently to Understand Meaning		Narrative	
	148		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel u	some		Why We Love Riddles <i>Nonfiction</i>	Compare Across Texts: Compare Two Texts Independently	Sentence Expansion		
	149		Phonetic Skill 4: Vowel u				Text Structure: Notice Connections Independently Using Pictures		Opinion	
	150	Assess, Write, Apply							Poetry Cafe	